

Surface replication of sub- μm structures

Analysis, optimization and quality assurance

M. Calaon, G. Tosello, H.N. Hansen *Technical University of Denmark, DTU Mechanical Engineering*

P.T. Tang *IPU, Denmark*

J. Nørregård *NIL Technology ApS, Denmark*

J. Garnaes *Danish Fundamental Metrology, Denmark*

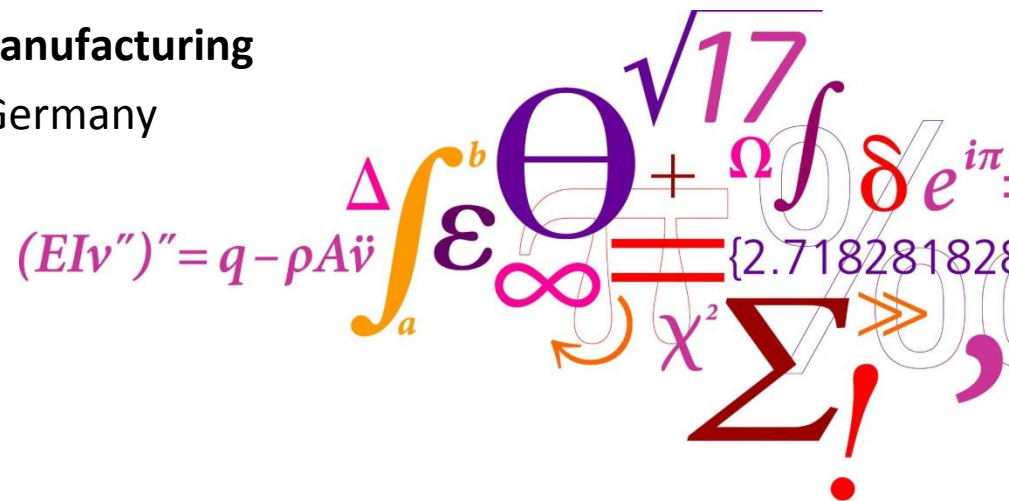
W. Li *National Institute of Metrology, China*

EUSPEN workshop

Session 4: Metrology for Micro/Nano Manufacturing

Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Germany

November 28, 2013



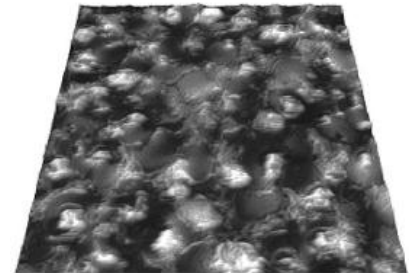
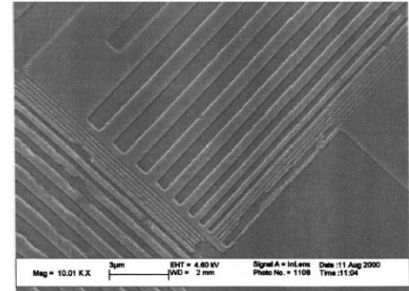
Outline

- Introduction
 - Quality control at nano scale
 - Aim of the study
- Moulds fabrication
 - Fabrication of deterministic nano structures
 - Fabrication of distributed semi-spheres pattern
- Experimental injection moulding
 - Process analysis and optimization
- Dimensional measurements
 - Measurements results
 - Uncertainty assessment
 - Tolerance verification
- Conclusion, outlook



Replication of sub-micro surface features

- Dimensional approaches to quality control of polymer structured surfaces by AFM measurements
- Polymer moulding capable of replicating sub-micro features
 - Kim Y, *Optical Engineering*, 2002
 - Schiff H, *Microelectronic Eng.*, 2000
 - Heidari B, *J. of Vacuum Sc. and Tech.*, 2000
 - Mönkkönen K, *Polym. Eng. Sci.*, 2002
 - Theilade UA, *Int J. Adv. Manuf. Technol.*, 2006
 - Matschuk M, *J. Micromech. Microeng.*, 2013

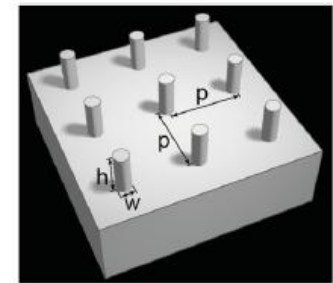


- **Typical replicated dimensions**

- Width = 50-100 nm
- Pitch = 100-500 nm
- Height = 50-100 nm

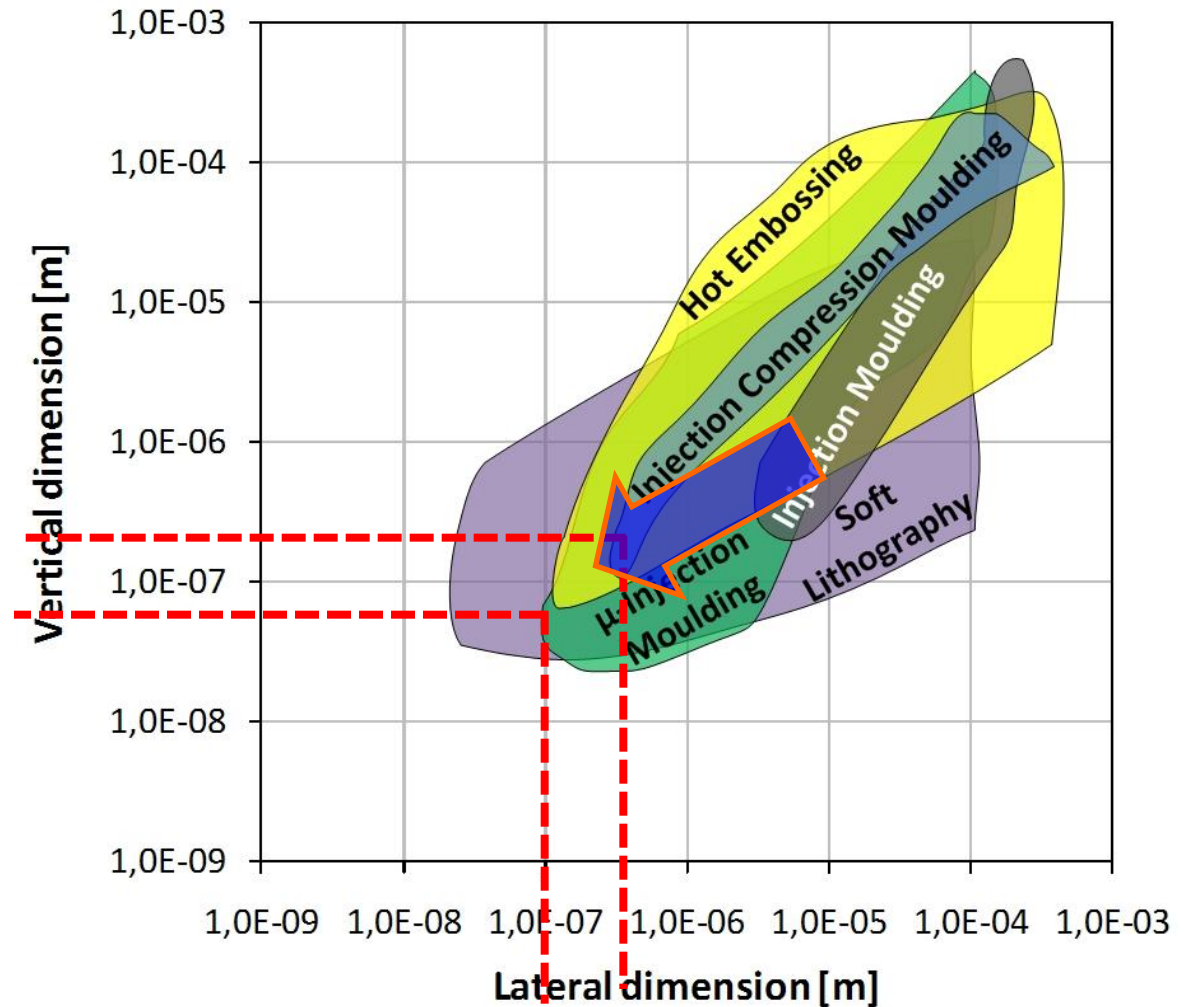
- **PROCESS CALIBRATION**

- **METROLOGICAL APPROACH NEEDED**



Replication of sub-micro surface features

- State-of-the-art research conducted for replication of micro/nano geometries
- Injection and micro injection moulding, compression moulding, nano imprint technologies



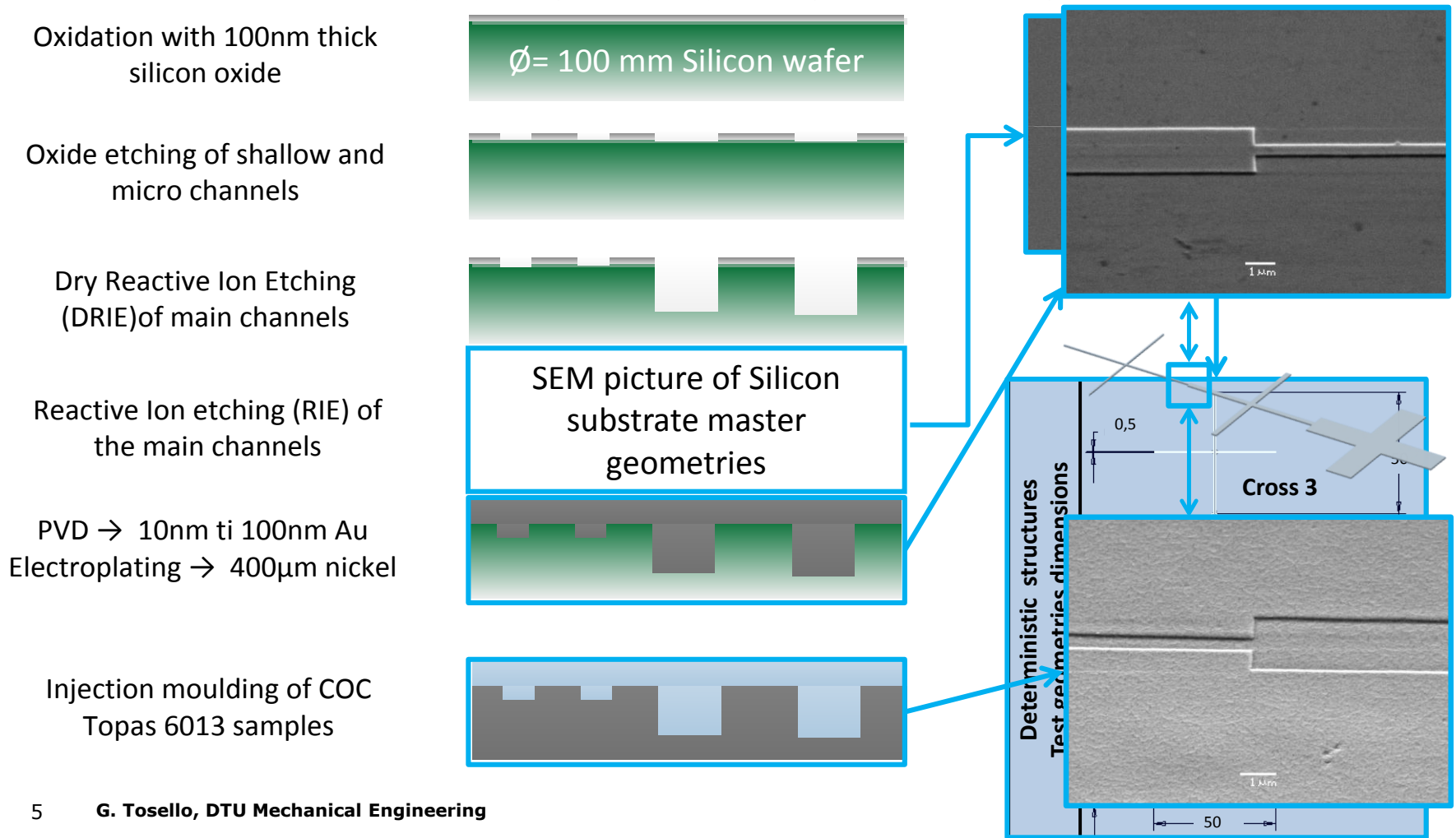
[Hansen, Hocken, Tosello, CIRP Annals 2011]

Mould fabrication

Deterministic test structures

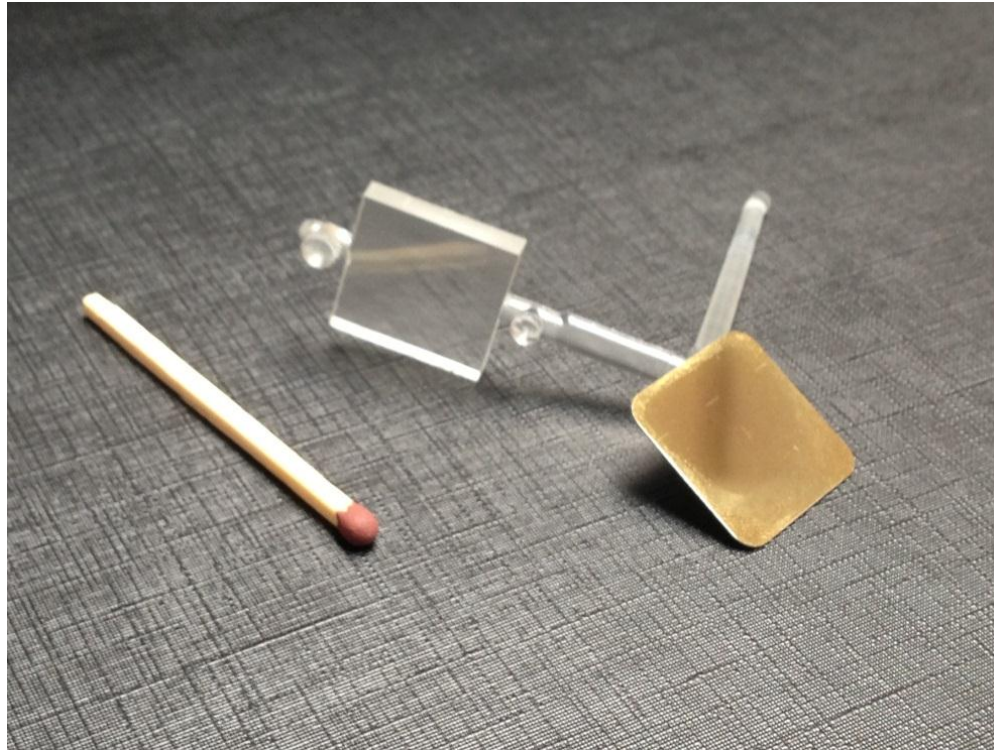
DEEMO process

Dry Etching Electroplating and Molding



Experimental injection molding

Deterministic structures



Process parameters

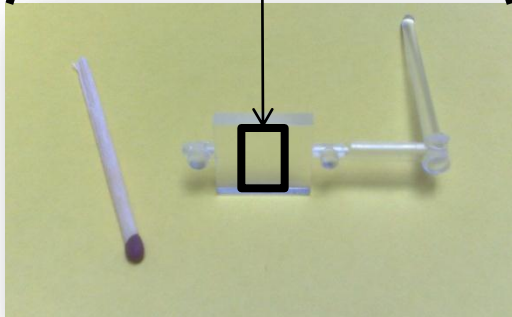
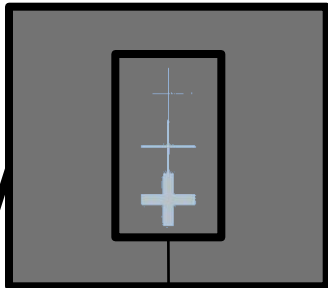
Mould temp. 130° C – Packing pressure 600 bar- Packing time 4,5 s

Melt temp. at 250° C and injection speed at 150 mm/s constant during experiments

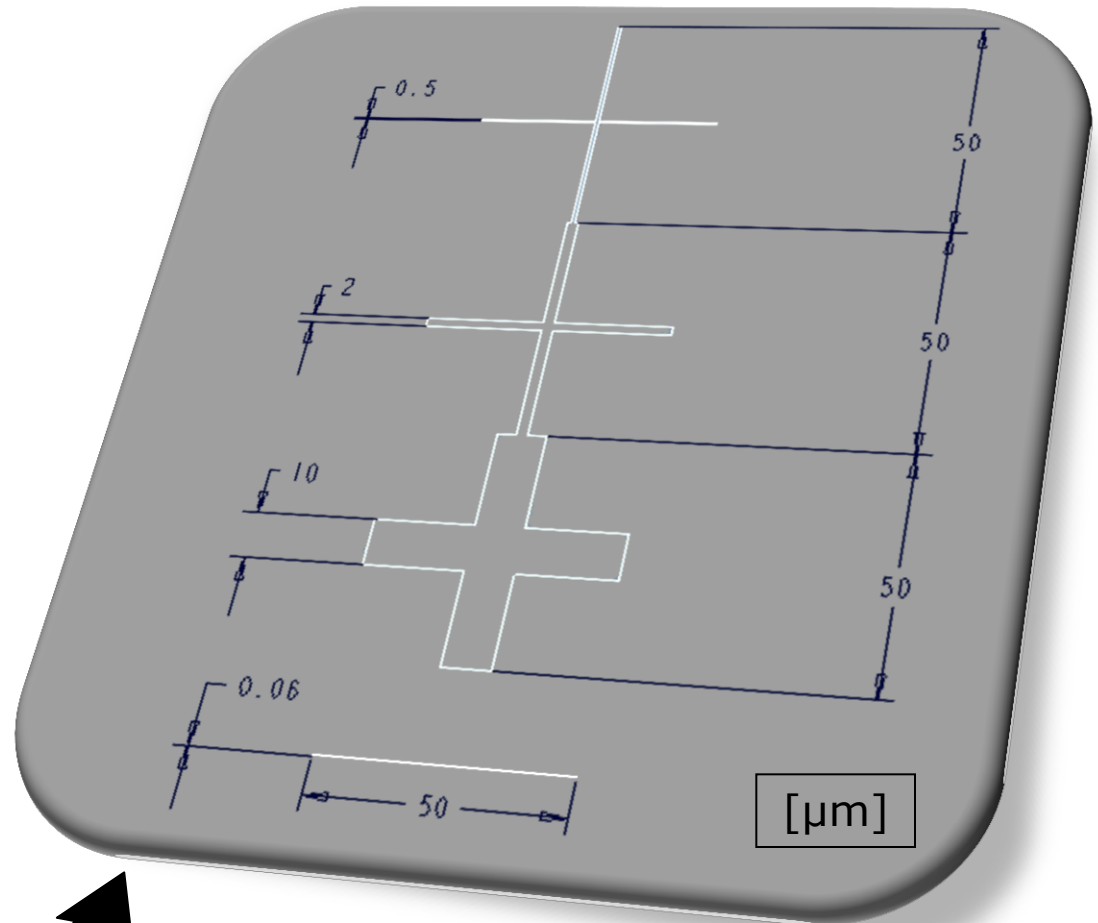
Test geometries

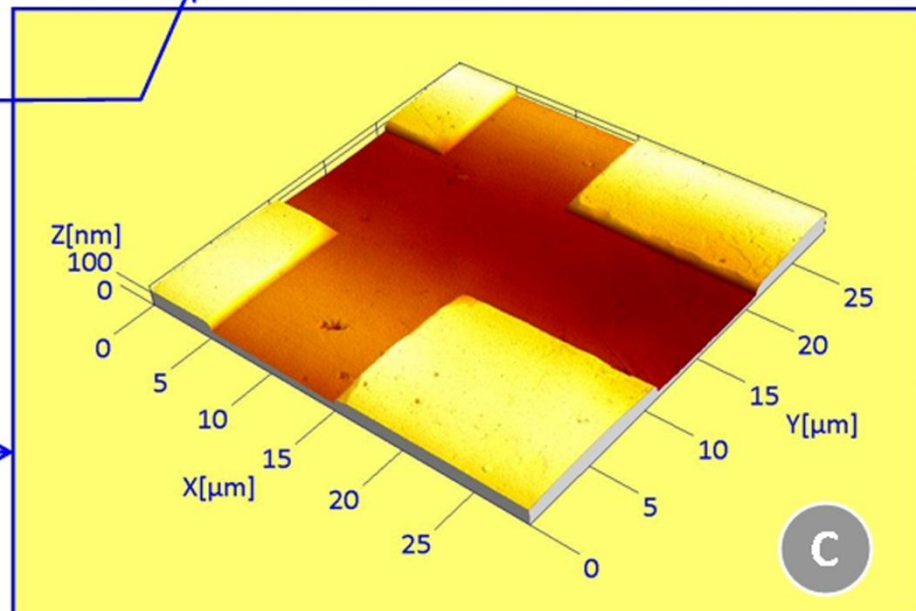
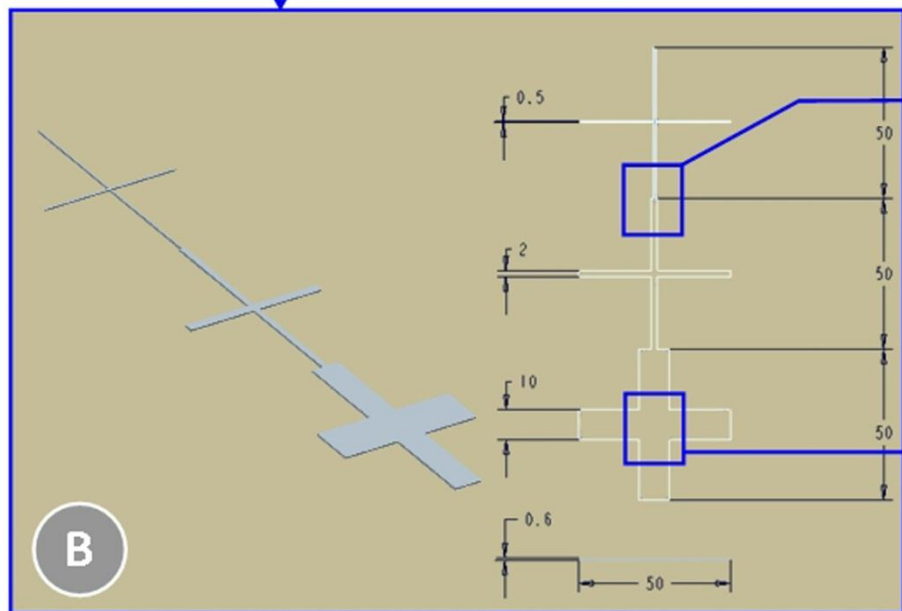
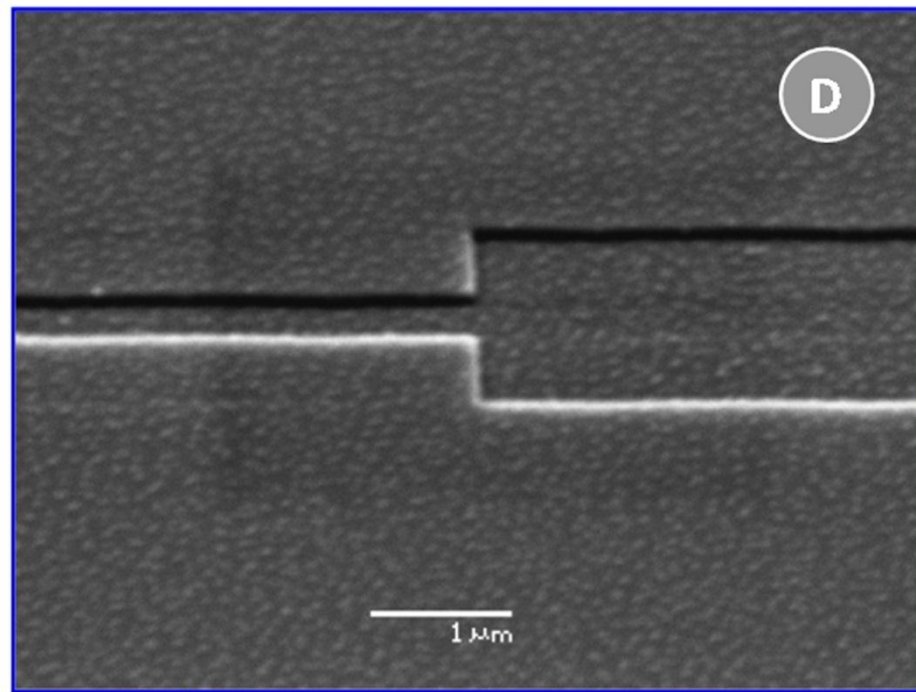
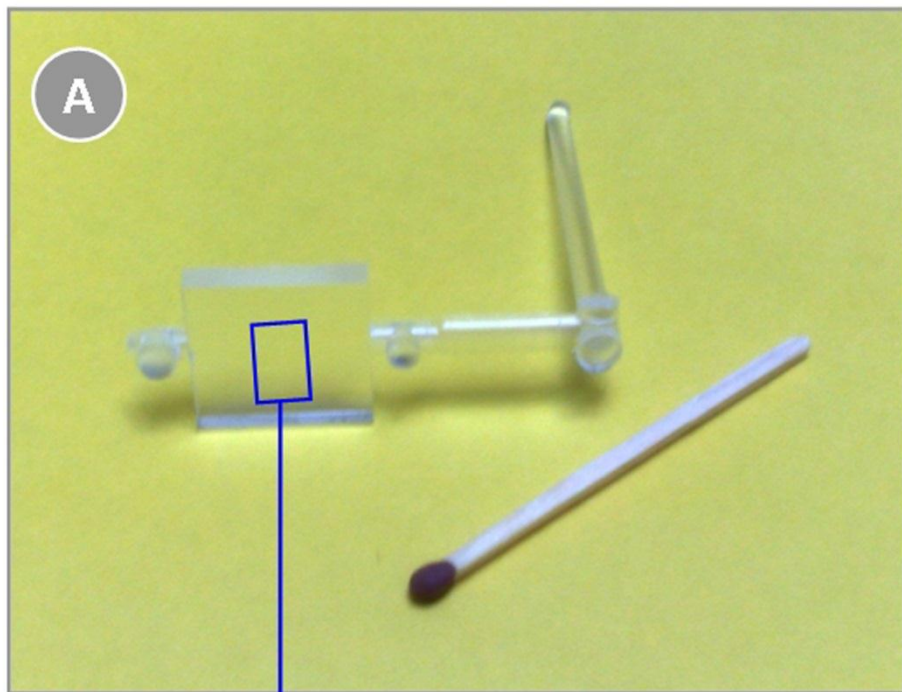
22x22 mm²

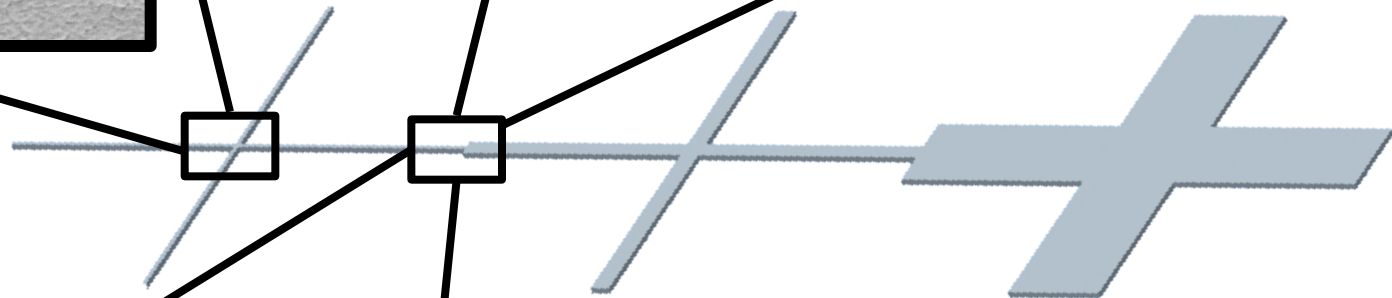
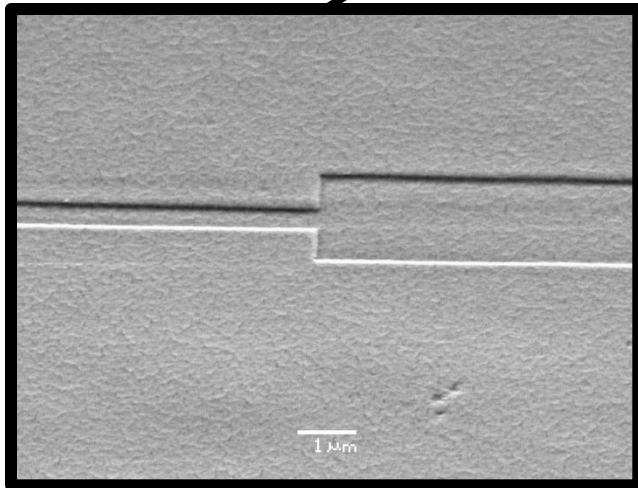
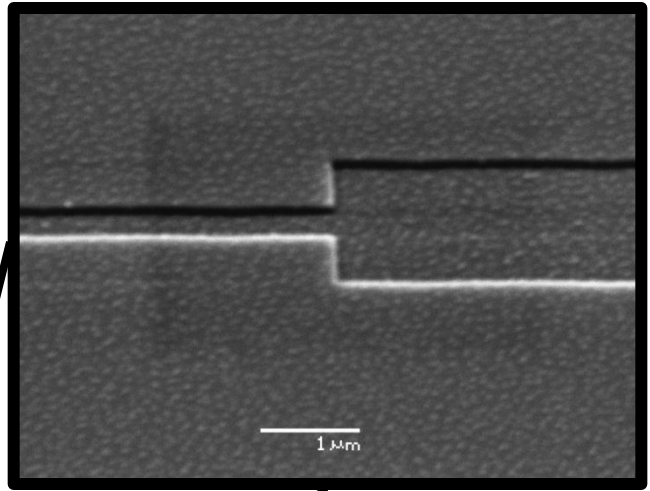
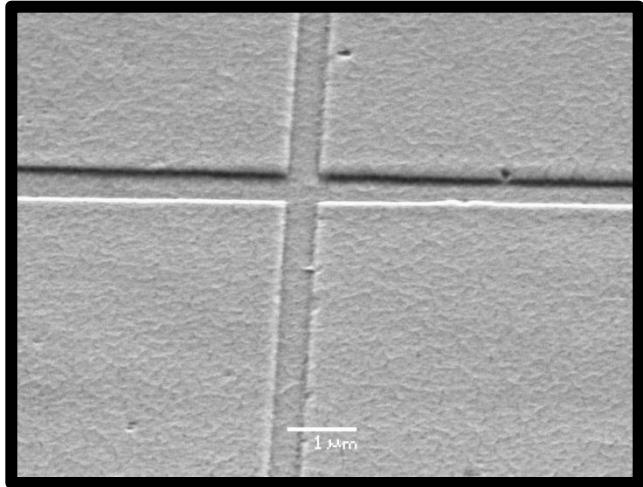
Nickel insert



Injection molded part



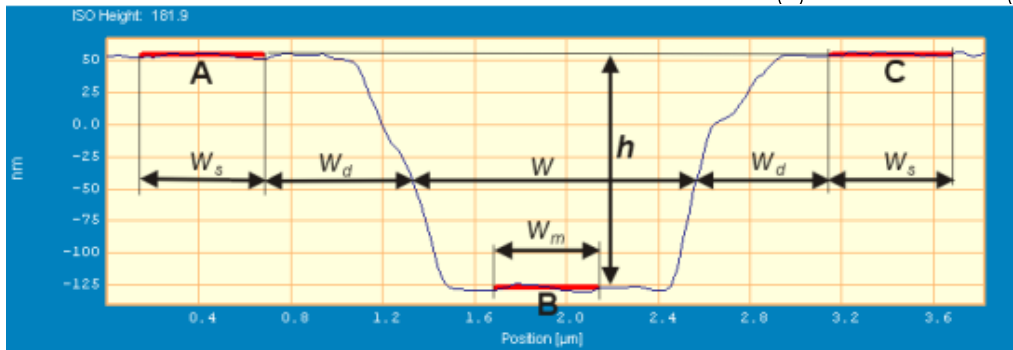




Process optimization

Two-level factorial design

Z-measurements Based on ISO -5436

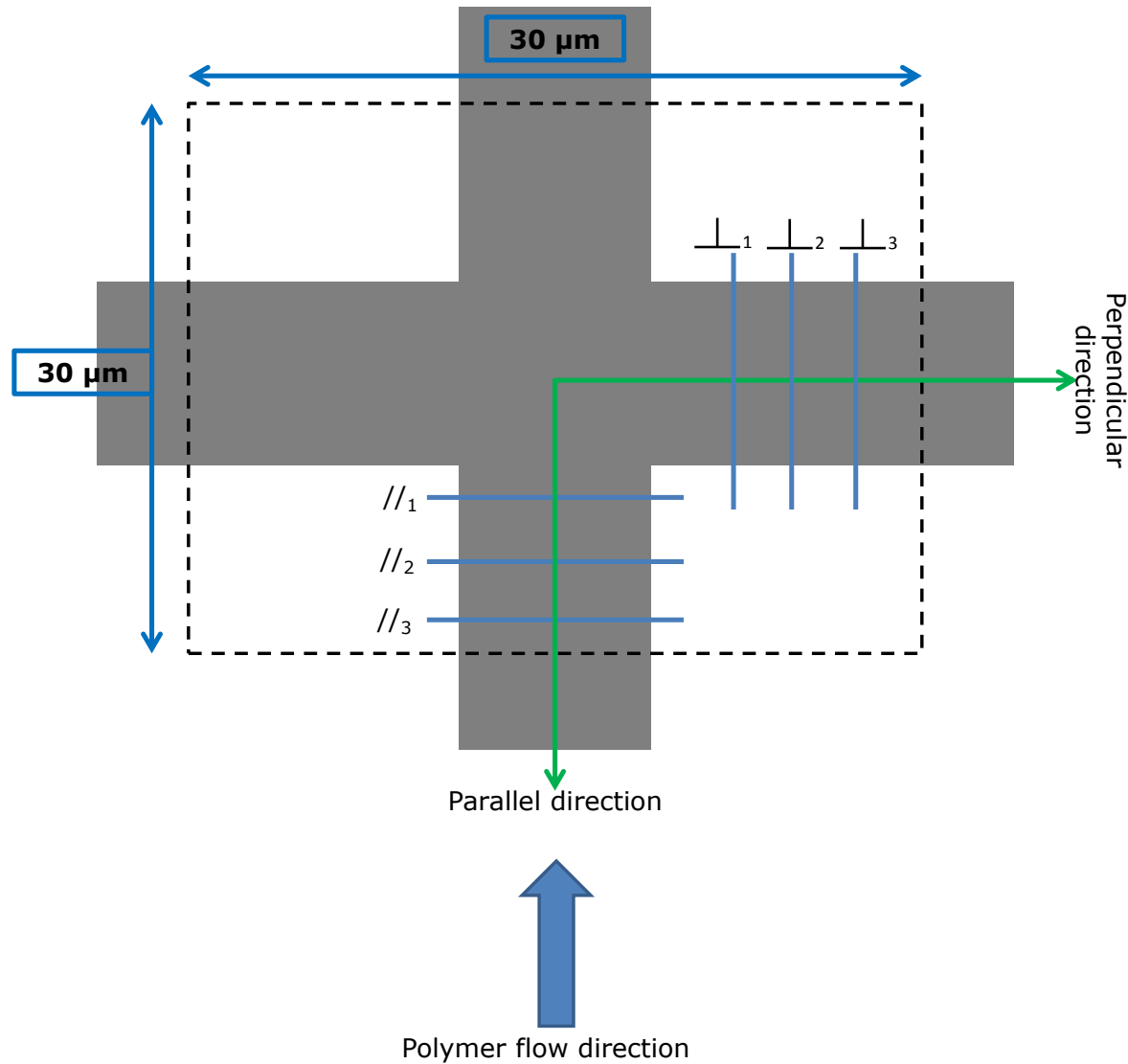


X1

	Source of variation	Level (-)	Level (+)
X1	Mold temperature	120° C	130° C
X2	Packing pressure P(pack)	400 bar	600 bar
X3	Packing time t(pack)	3 s	4.5 s

Melt temp. at 250° C and injection speed at 150 mm/s constant during experiments

Measuring strategy



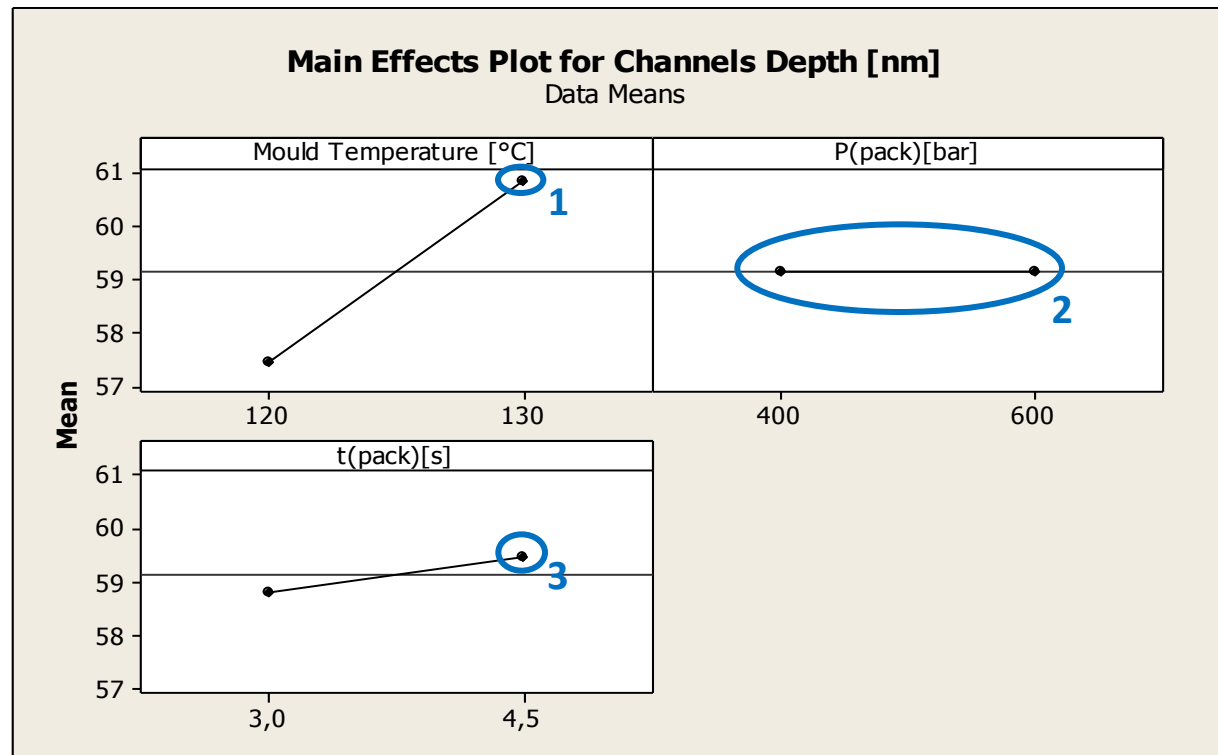
Process optimization

-Main effect plots-

1- Increasing mould temperature increases replication fidelity

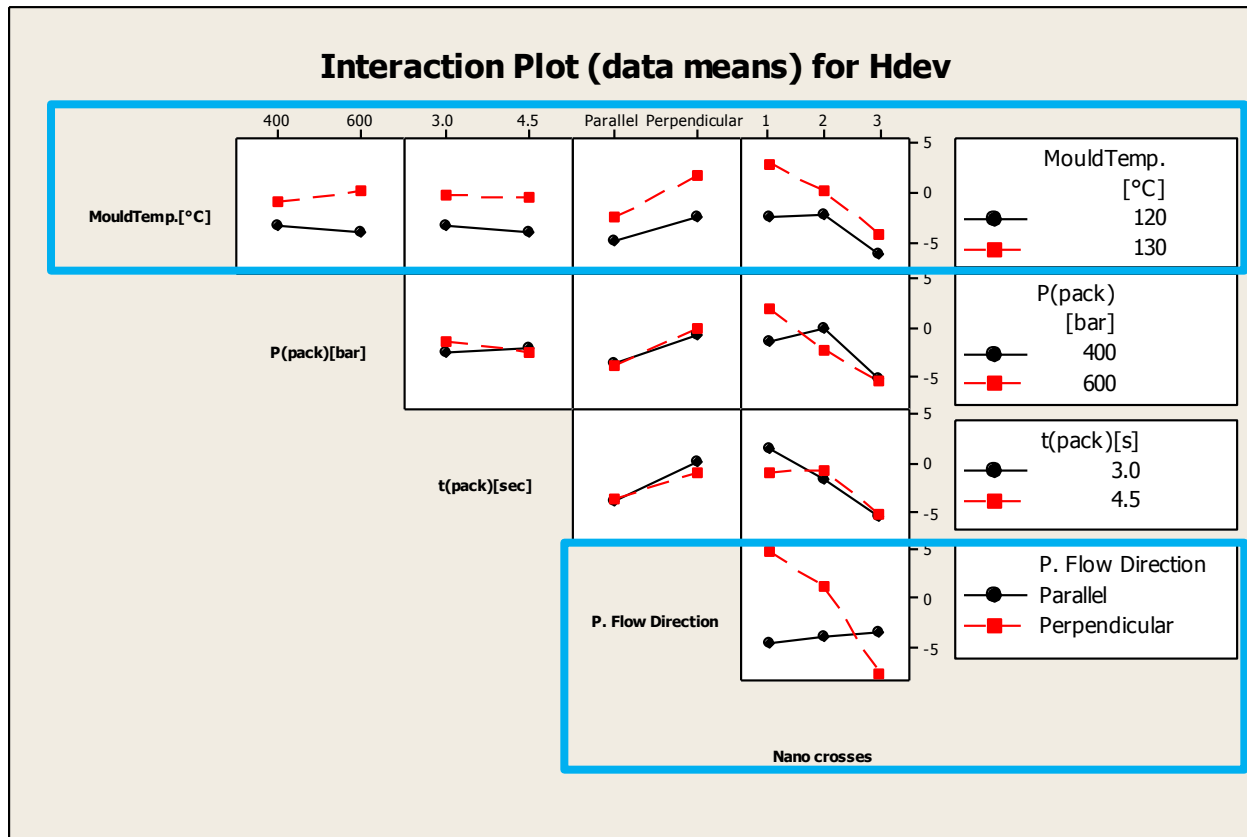
2- No effects within process window

3- Little effects on replication fidelity is given with longer packing time



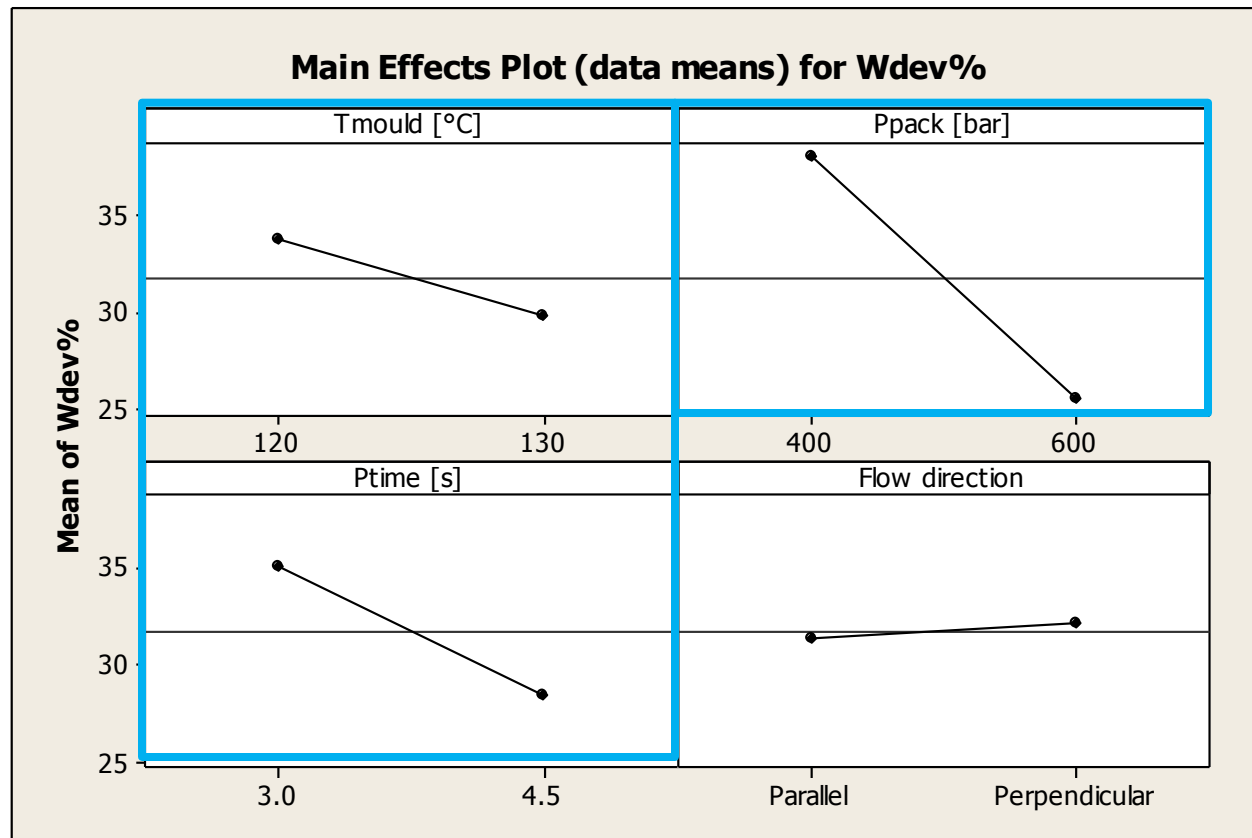
Results and Discussion

$$Hdev = \left(|Polymer\ cross\ height| - |Nickel\ cross\ height| \right)$$



Results and Discussion

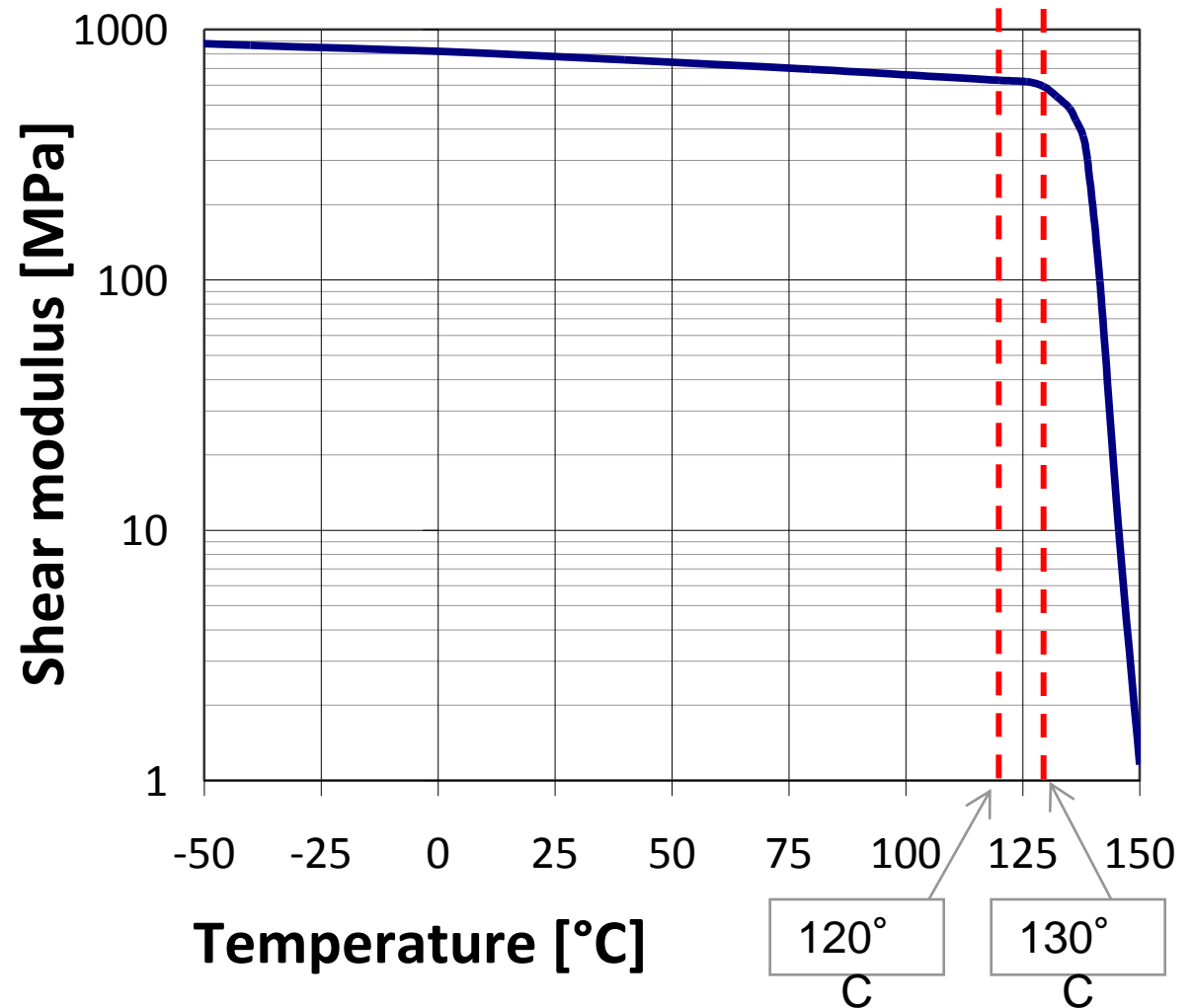
$$Wdev\% = \left(\frac{(Polymer\ channel\ width - Nom.\ channel\ width)}{Nom.\ channel\ width} \right) * 100$$



Material characteristics

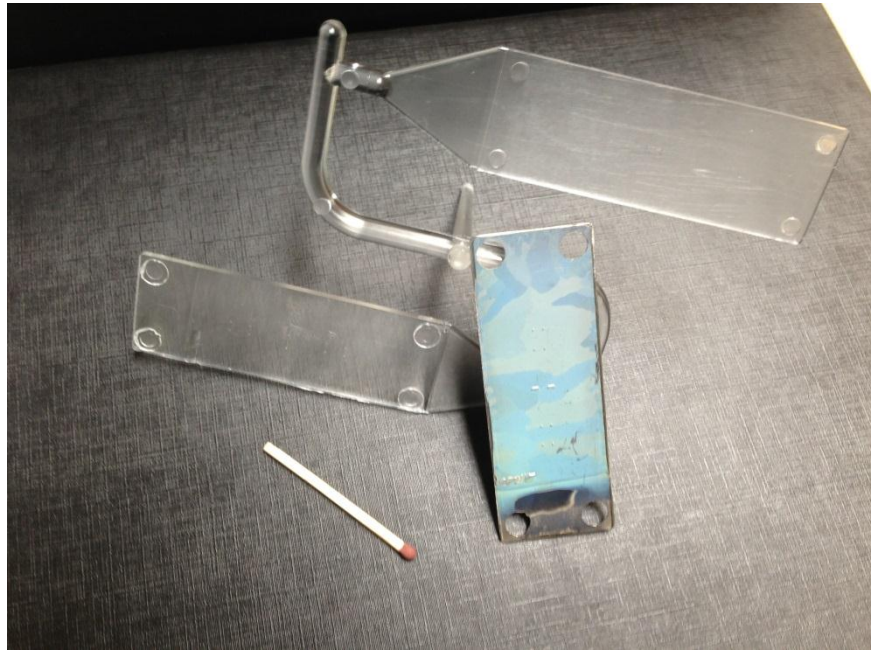
Shear modulus vs. Temperature

- Cyclic Olefin Copolymer
- COC TOPAS® 6013
- High heat deflection temperature
- Chemical resistance
- Bio/compatible
- Sterilization



Experimental injection molding

Patterning of periodic nano meter features



Process parameters

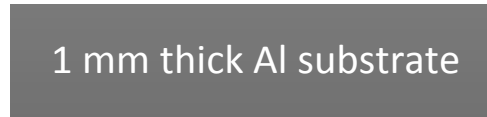
Mould temp. 130° C – Packing pressure 600 bar- Packing time 4,5 s

Melt temp. at 250° C and injection speed at 150 mm/s constant during experiments

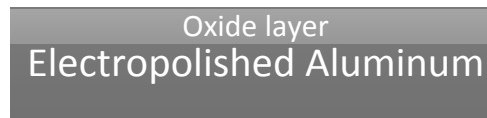
Mould fabrication

Semi-spheres pattern

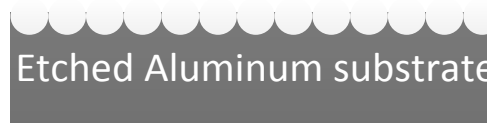
Electropolishing :
10 minutes; 85°C; 15 Volts;
 $H_3PO_4(80\%)+H_2SO_4(20\%)$



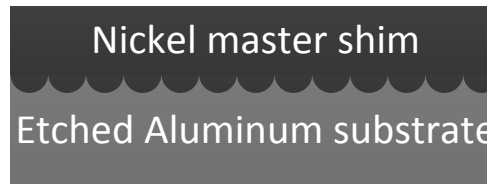
Anodization: 24 hours; 0°C;
195 Volts; H_3PO_4



Etching: 24 hours; 85°C;
 H_3PO_4 (35ml/liter)+ CrO_2 (20g/liter)



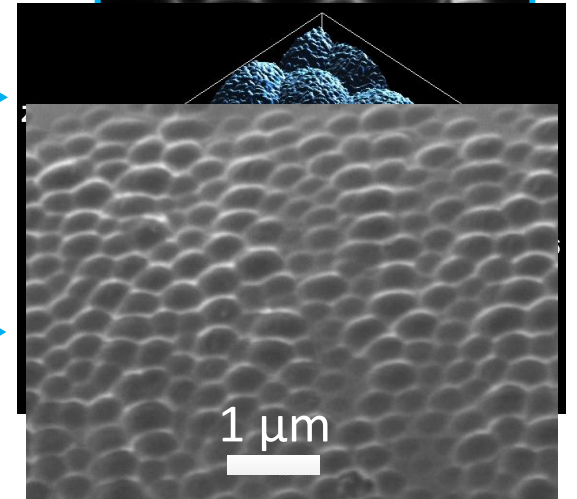
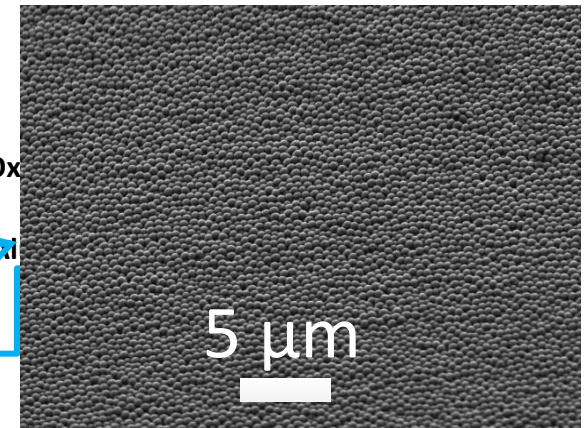
Nickel vapor deposition and
Nickel electroplating



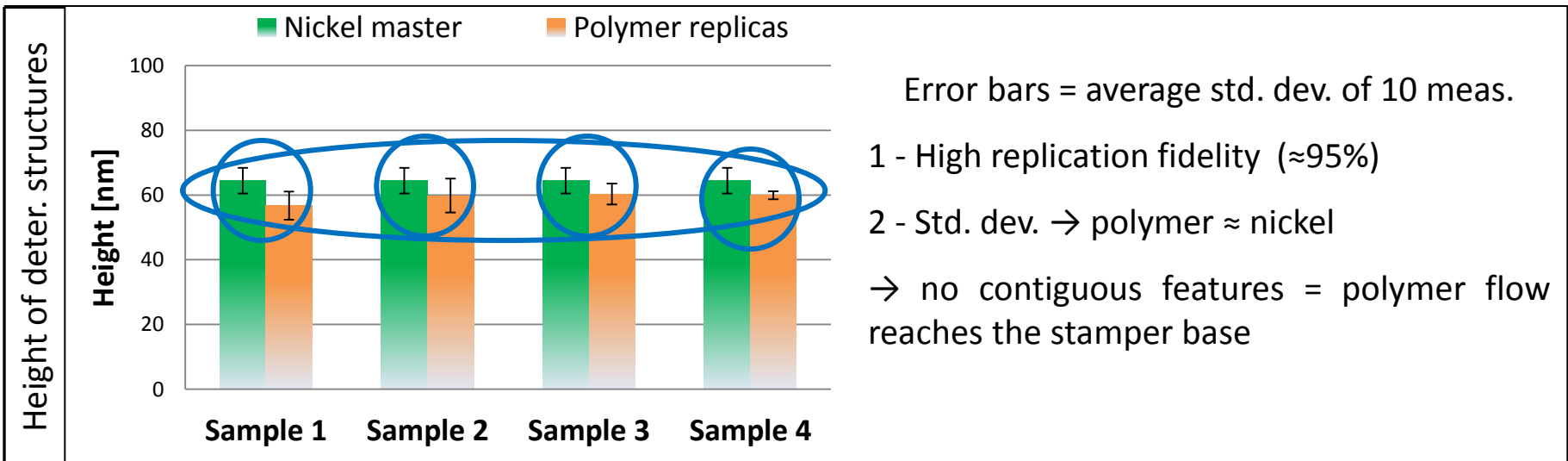
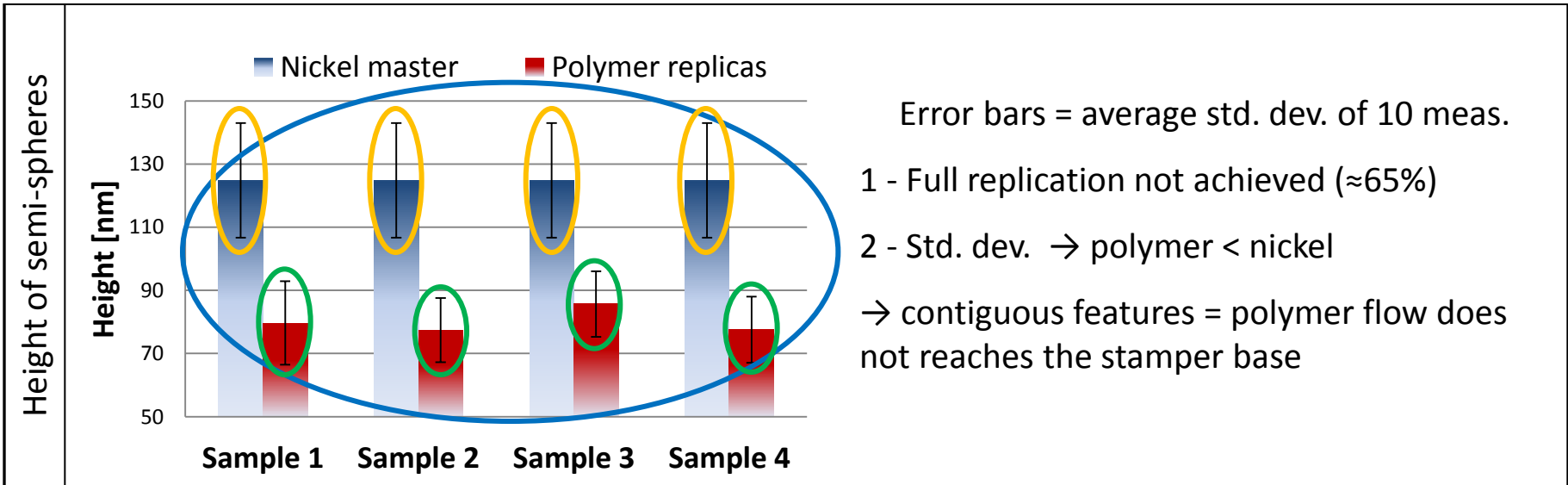
Selective etching
(Al dissolution)



Patterned injection moulded
polymer part



Data analysis – Height

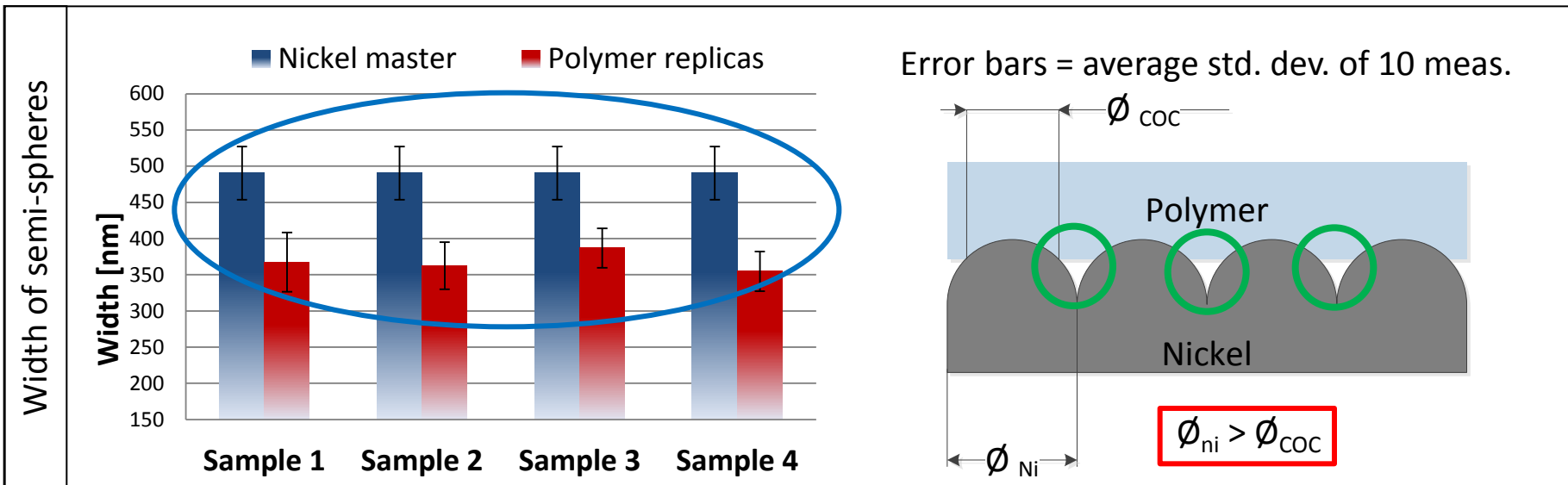
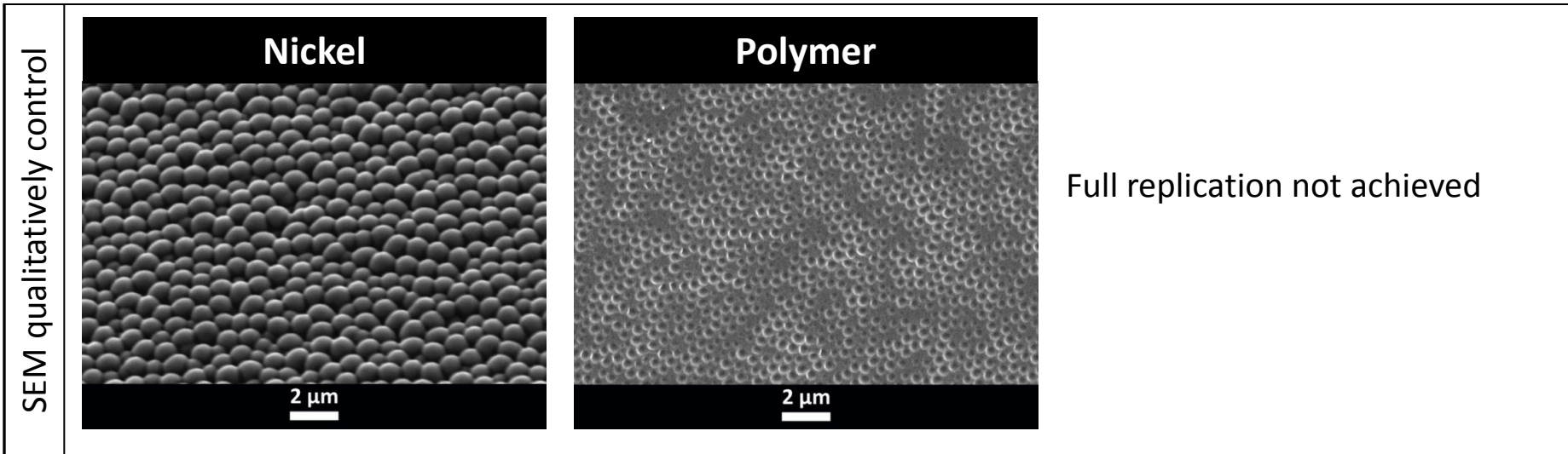


SEM analysis – Surface sub- μm features

SEM qualitatively control	<p style="text-align: center;">Nickel</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$2\ \mu\text{m}$</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Polymer</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$2\ \mu\text{m}$</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1- Full replication not achieved 2- Standard deviation calculated on polymer samples smaller than corresponding nickel geometries
---------------------------	---	--	--

SEM qualitatively control	<p style="text-align: center;">Nickel</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$1\ \mu\text{m}$</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Polymer</p> <p style="text-align: center;">$1\ \mu\text{m}$</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1- High replication fidelity 2- Standard deviation in the same order of magnitude \rightarrow no contiguous features = polymer flow reaches the stamper base
---------------------------	---	--	--

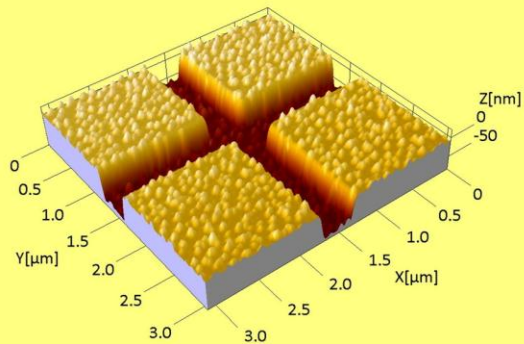
Surface sub- μm features width



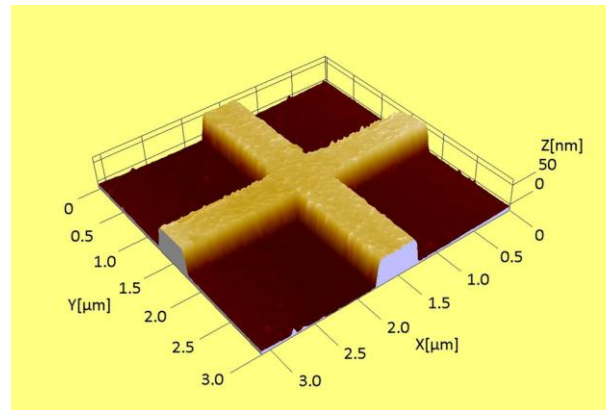
Tolerance Verification at nm-scale

Product compliance with specification

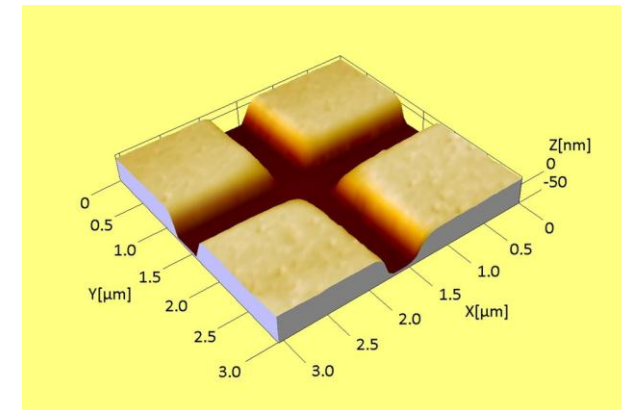
Quality control \leftrightarrow Process chain capability (Uncertainty) \leftrightarrow Tolerance limits



Etched silicon master geometries



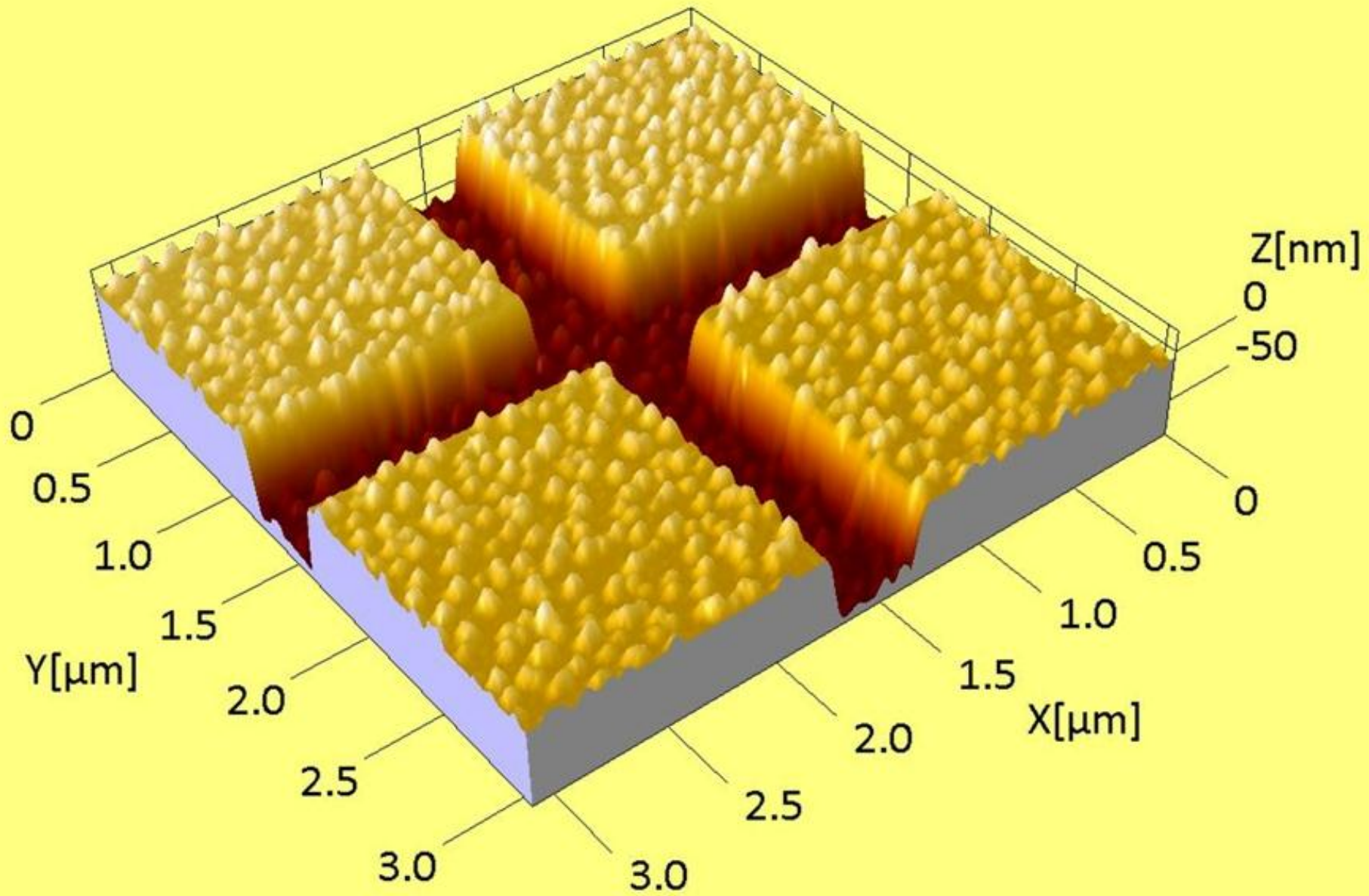
Nickel electroplated geometries



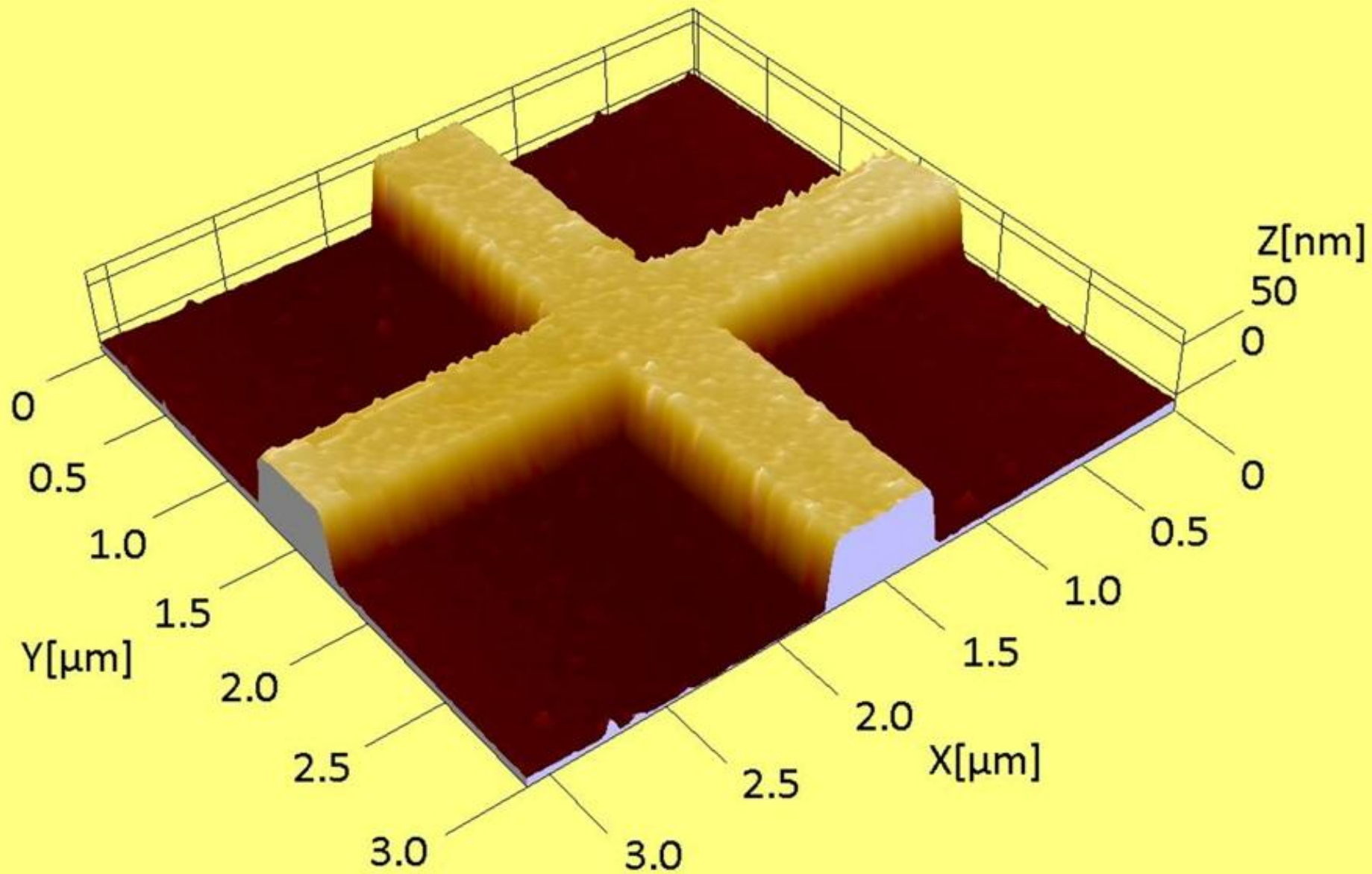
Injection moulding replica

AFM measurements (magnification: X 1x, Y 1x, Z 5x)

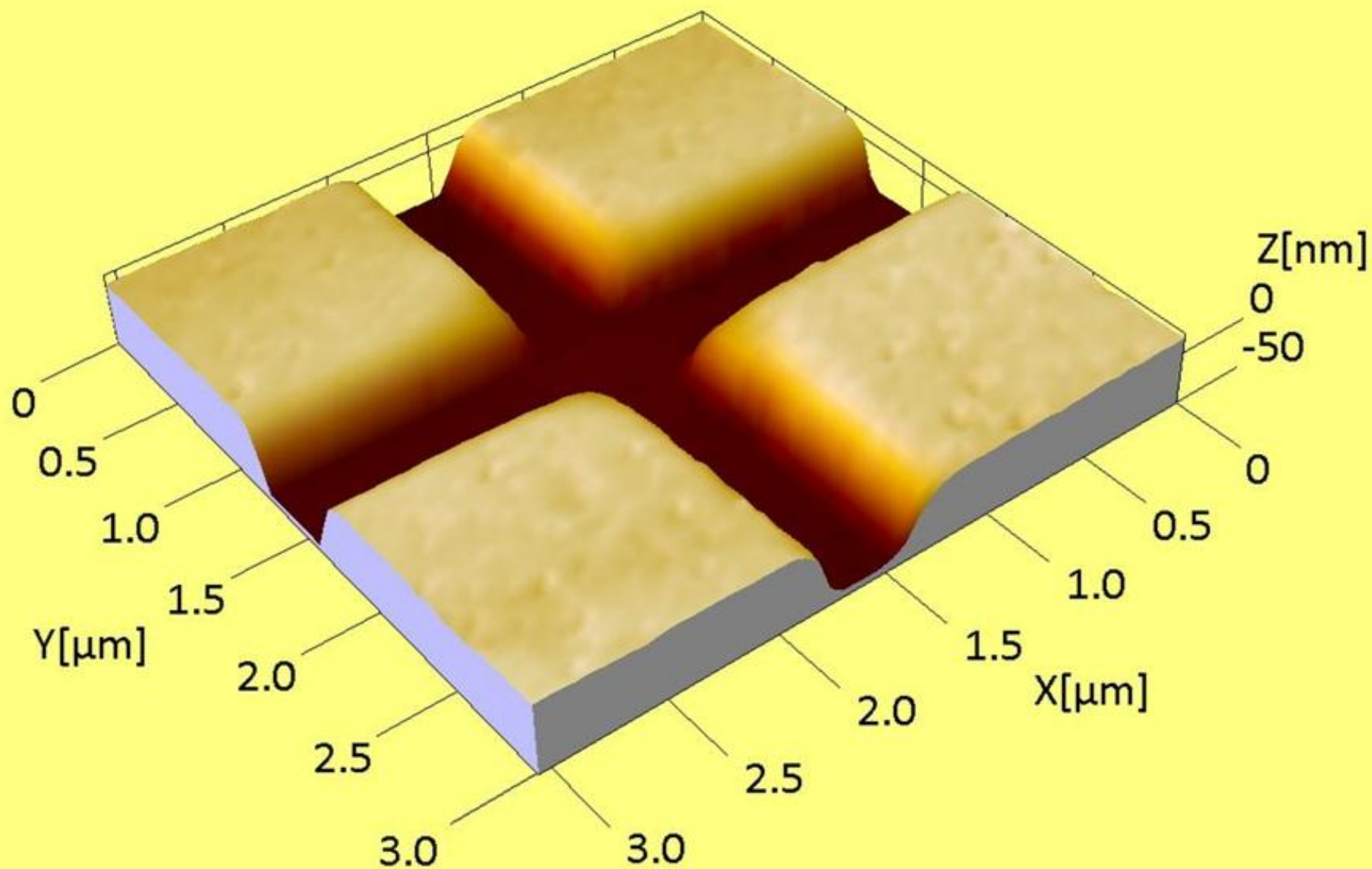
E-beam lithography of silicon



Nickel electroplating



Micro injection moulding (COC Topas® 6015)



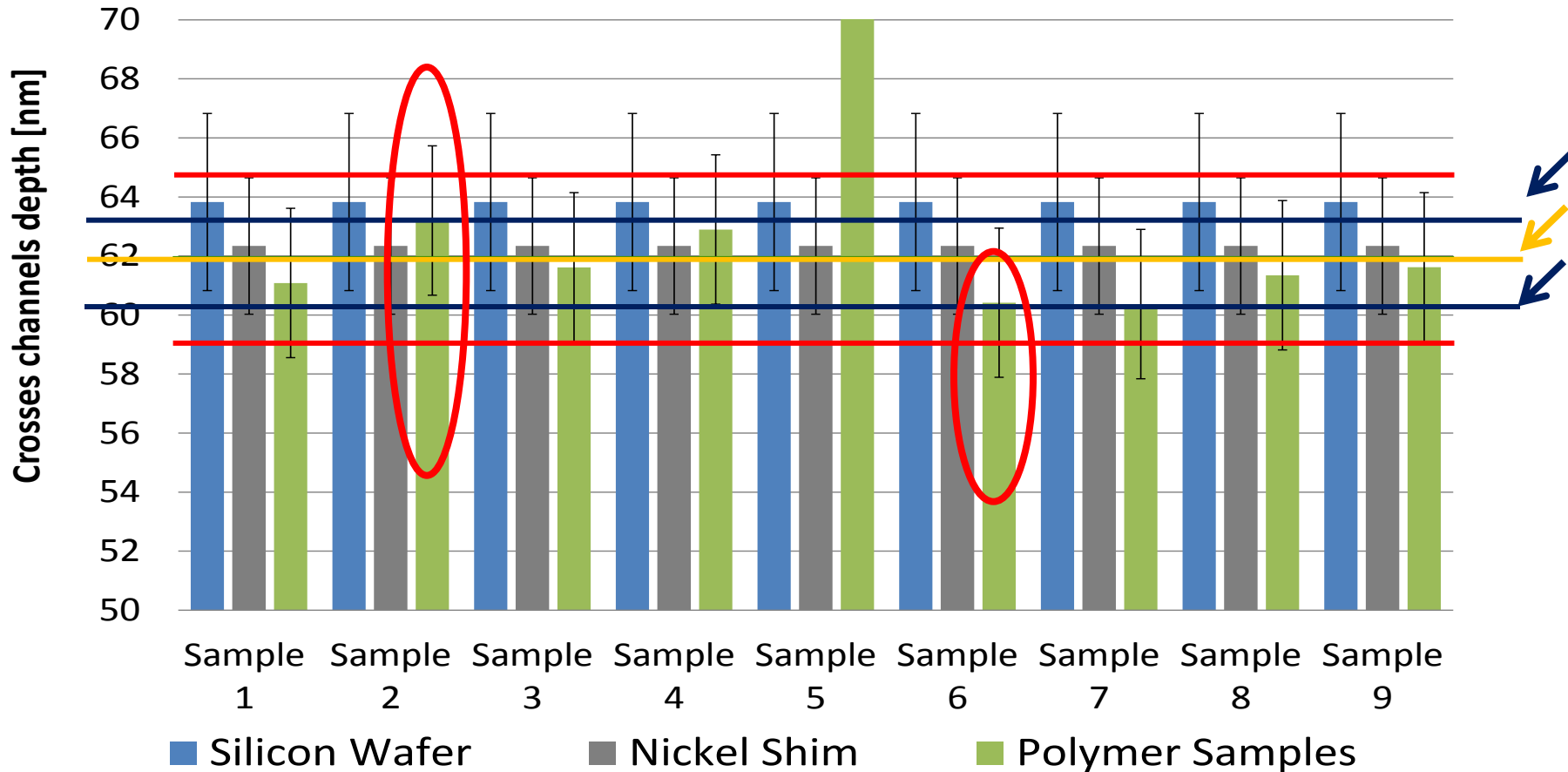
Uncertainty assessment

Uncertainties of the Z-measurements, based on *ISO 5436* profile analysis, were calculated following the *GUM*

$$U_i = k \cdot \sqrt{u_{res,z}^2 + u_{res,c}^2 + u_{cal,z}^2 + u_{rep,z}^2 + u_{noise}^2}$$

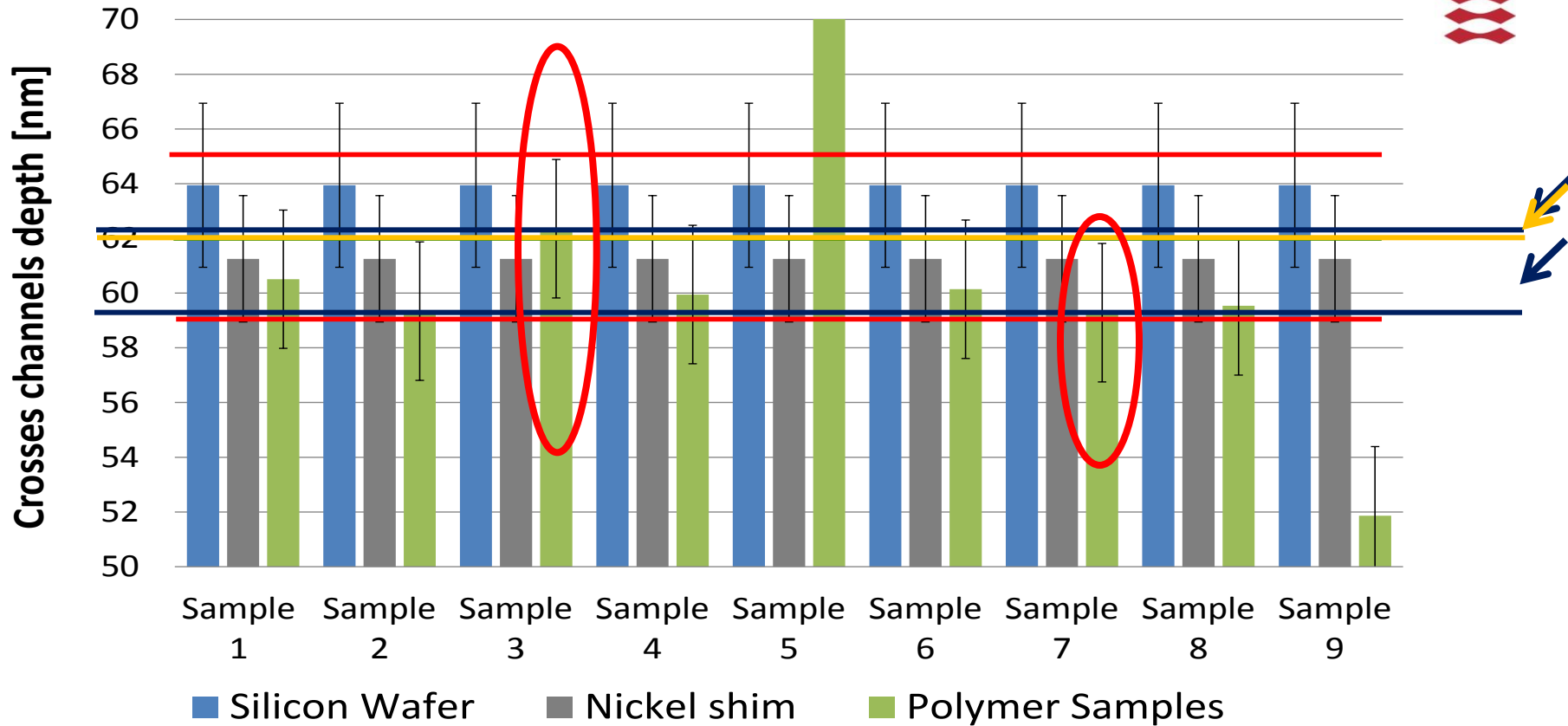
<i>u_j</i> contributor	Silicon Wafer	Nickel Shim	Polymer Samples
<i>u_{res,z}</i> (vertical resolution)	0,05	0,05	0,05
<i>u_{c,z}</i> (calibration factor)	0,58	0,59	0,60
<i>u_{cal,z}</i> (calibration artefact)	0,75	0,75	0,75
<i>u_{AFM,z}</i> (instr. repeatability)	0,43	0,42	0,36
<i>u_{features,z}</i> (feat. repeatability)	0,97	0,50	0,35
<i>u_{sample,z}</i> (samp. repeatability)	1,08	0,33	0,69
<i>u_{noise}</i> (background noise)	0,43	0,43	0,43
<i>U</i> (exp. comb. uncertainty)	3,0	2,3	2,5

Cross 1 Nominal Width 10 μm



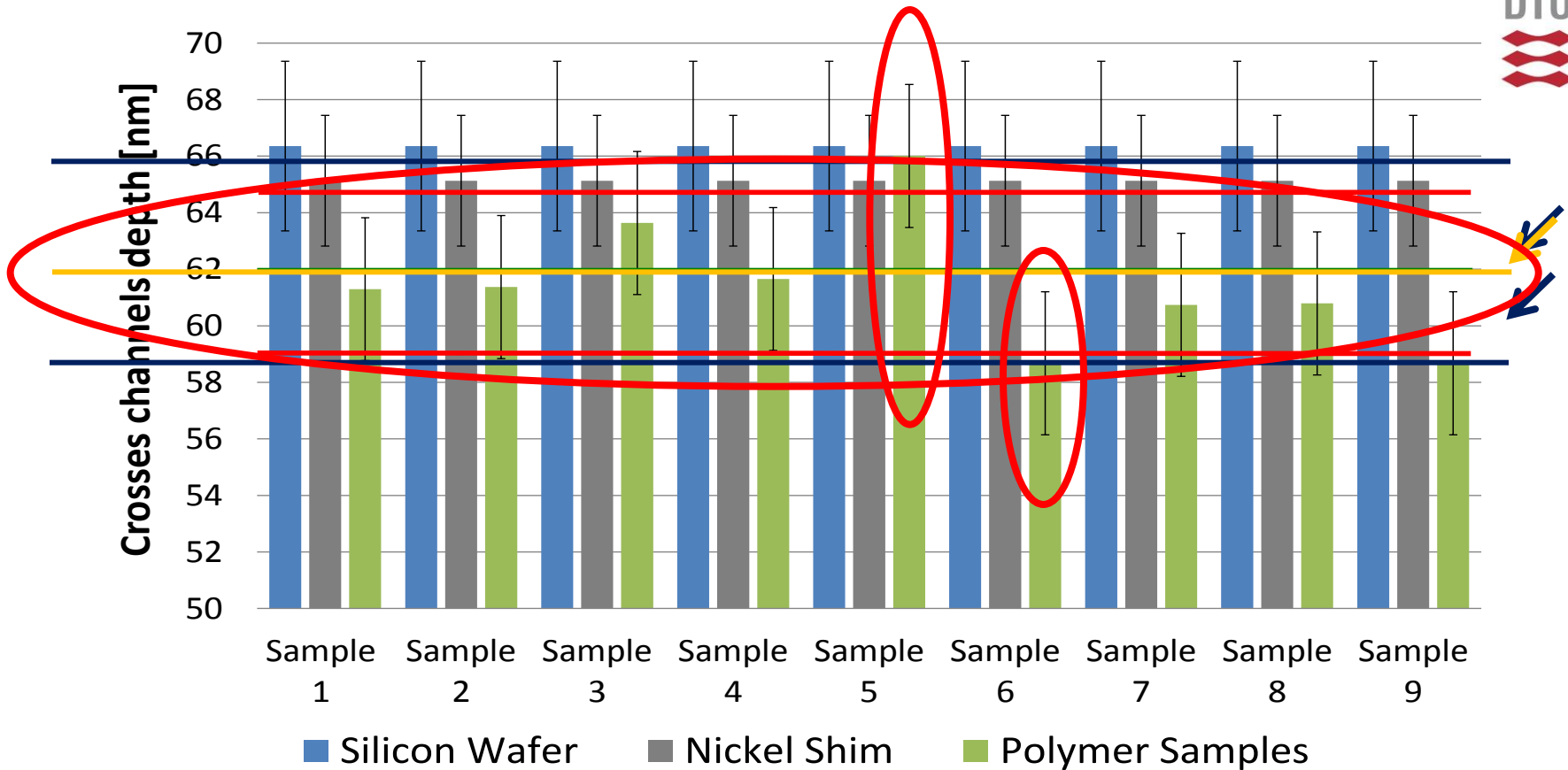
- Largest depth deviation among the different polymer sample is equal to 3nm
- Average polymer channel depth replication fidelity equal to 98%

Cross 2 Nominal Width 2 μm



- Largest depth deviation among the different polymer sample is equal to 3nm
- Average polymer channel depth replication fidelity equal to 97%

Cross 3 Nominal Width 500 nm



- Feature variation exceeds the tolerance range
- Largest depth deviation among the different polymer sample is equal to 7nm
- Average polymer channel depth replication fidelity equal to 94%

Conclusion

- Tooling \Rightarrow functional surface geometries in the nanometer range
- Moulding \Rightarrow deterministic and distributed nano features
- Quality control \Rightarrow calibrated AFM measurements
- Replication fidelity
 - Positive (master) and negative (polymer)
 - \Rightarrow height/depth
 - \Rightarrow width
- Tolerance verification at nm/scale

Outlook

- Development of polymer nano manufacturing standard verification
 - Method \Rightarrow high precision, fast, reliable, traceable
- Tolerance dimensional range = $\leq 10-20$ nm
- Measurements uncertainty range 1-5 nm needed
- Micro to nano scale structure integration
- In-line capability not yet available

Acknowledgements

PolyNano

- Strategic Research Center in Precision and Nano-scale Replication of Biochips (2011-2016)
- Danish Council for Strategic Research
- <http://www.polynano.org/>



Thank you for your kind attention

Surface replication of sub- μm structures Analysis, optimization and quality assurance

DTU Mechanical Engineering
Department of Mechanical Engineering

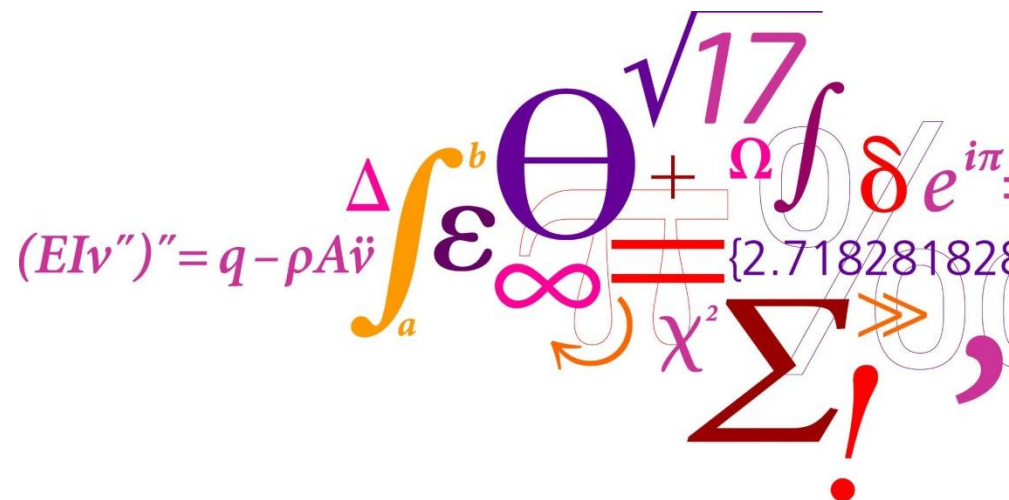


Guido Tosello

Associate Professor, Ph.D.
Manufacturing Engineering

Technical University of Denmark

Produktionstorvet	Tel. +45 4525 4763	guto@mek.dtu.dk
Building 427S	Dir. +45 4525 4893	www.mek.dtu.dk
DK-2800 Kgs. Lyngby	Fax +45 4593 4570	



DTU Mechanical Engineering
Department of Mechanical Engineering

Process control monitor

